

“crazy numbers”...

$8+7=3$

$12+1=1$

$10+8=6$

$5+11=4$

The result is less than the addends!?!?

Can other operations also be done?

$3-6=9$

$5-3=2$

$2-4=10$

$6 \times 8 = 12$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

$7 \times 5 = 11$



*I didn't make fun of you...
You reflect on what I have
told you*





*In N $8 + 7 = 15$, but I wrote **3**; and so $10 + 8$
do 18,
but I put **6**...*

***In which environment did I make these
calculations?***

In N ...

$$8 + 7 = 15 \longrightarrow 3$$

$$10 + 8 = 18 \longrightarrow 6$$

$$12 + 1 = 13 \longrightarrow 1$$

$$5 + 11 = 16 \longrightarrow 4$$



this is the last help:
The time is flowing...

Modular arithmetic



8/30/2023



CLOCK

Modular arithmetic



8/30/2023

CLOCK

Now we make the table

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0												
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11												

The table of addition

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0
2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0	1
3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0	1	2
4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0	1	2	3
5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0	1	2	3	4
6	6	7	8	9	10	11	0	1	2	3	4	5
7	7	8	9	10	11	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
8	8	9	10	11	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9	9	10	11	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10	10	11	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
11	11	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

$$A = \{0;1;2;3;4;5;6;7;8;9;10;11\}$$

Is the addition close?

Is there a neutral element?

Is there the commutative property?

are the numbers on a straight line? Is there a order?

The table of subtraction

$$A = \{0;1;2;3;4;5;6;7;8;9;10;11\}$$

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-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0	0	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
1	11	0	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2
2	10	1	0	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3
3	9	2	1	0	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
4	8	3	2	1	0	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
5	7	4	3	2	1	0	11	10	9	8	7	6
6	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	11	10	9	8	7
7	5	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	11	10	9	8
8	4	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	11	10	9
9	3	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	11	10
10	2	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	11
11	1	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

Is the subtraction close?

Is there a neutral element?

Is there the commutative property?

Now we do some examples...

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The pointer of hours marks 12; what will time mark then 29 hours?

We have to do a division:

$29 : 12 = 2$ with the rest of 5.

After 29 hours the pointer will do 2 complete turns and it will be on 5, it's marking 5 o'clock.

In modular arithmetic the operation becomes: $0 \approx 29 = 5$

**Thanks for your
attention**

8/30/2023